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Patentanmeldung Nr. Patent application No. Demande de brevet n°

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Der Präsident des Europäischen Patentamts;
Im Auftrag

For the President of the European Patent Office

Le Président de l'Office européen des brevets
p.o.

R C van Dijk



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(Falls die Bezeichnung der Erfindung nicht angegeben ist, siehe Beschreibung.
If no title is shown please refer to the description.
Si aucun titre n'est indiqué se référer à la description.)

A heater, a heating element and a blower fan

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A HEATER, A HEATING ELEMENT AND A BLOWER FANTechnical field of the invention

The present invention generally relates to heaters, especially for electrical fireplaces. More specifically, the present invention relates to a heater having an electrical heating element and a blower fan. The invention also relates to a heating element and to a blower fan for use in the above mentioned heater.

10 Technical background and Summary of the invention

Heaters comprising electrical heating elements and fans for circulating the air, i.e. blower fans, are included in various arrangements such as electrical fan wall heaters and electrical fireplaces. For example, US- 6,564,485 B1 discloses an electrical fireplace that simulates an actual wood-burning fireplace having flames emanating from a bed of logs and glowing embers, and which electrical fireplace includes a heater assembly located in the top of housing of the fireplace. The heater assembly comprises a heating element connected to a tangential blower fan.

During the life cycle of heaters, the heating elements are more susceptible to failure and have to be replaced more often than the fans. Existing heaters for electrical fireplaces comprise heating elements that are connected to tangential blower fans using pop rivets or screws. A drawback with such heaters is in the case of, for example, a defective heating element, that the replacement of such a heating element becomes time-consuming and costly, since the heating element and the

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fan is replaced as a unit. Another drawback is that the manufacturing of such heaters is time-consuming and costly.

5 Summary of the invention

In view of the aforementioned respects of known heaters, an object of the present invention is to provide an improved heater.

10 The object is wholly or partially achieved by a heater, a heating element and a blower fan according to the respective independent claim. Embodiments are set forth in the appended dependent claims, in the following description and in the drawings.

15 According to a first aspect of the invention there is provided a heater for an electrical fireplace, which heater comprises a heating element and a blower fan, wherein the blower fan is releasably attached to the heating element. Interacting members are provided on the heating element and on the blower fan, which members are
20 designed to be engaged with one another to hold the heating element in position relative the blower fan, whereby the blower fan is releasably attached to the heating element.

The invention provides a heater which can be
25 assembled more quickly, and whose heating element can be easily replaced, since the defective heating element may be easily detached from the blower fan and replaced by a new heating element.

In one embodiment, the members may be snap lock
30 members that are designed to be positively engaged with one another.

In one embodiment, the snap lock members may comprise first and second snap lock members, the first

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snap lock member having at least one pin designed to be positively engaged with the second snap lock member, such that the pin fits in a form fit manner within an opening arranged on the second snap lock member.

5 In one embodiment, at least one snap lock member may be resilient. For example, at least one of said snap lock members can be made from a resilient material.

In one embodiment, the pin may be arranged on a resilient tongue.

10 In one embodiment, the interacting members may be designed to be frictionally engaged with one another.

In one embodiment, the blower fan is a tangential blower fan.

According to a second aspect of the invention there
15 is provided heating element having a member designed to engage with a corresponding member on the blower fan, such that the heating element is releasably attachable to the blower fan. The member on said heating element may be a snap lock member adapted to be positively engaged
20 with a corresponding member on said blower fan.

According to a third aspect of the invention there is provided blower fan having a member designed to engage with a corresponding member on a heating element, such that the blower fan is releasably attachable to the
25 heating element. The member on said blower fan may be a snap lock member adapted to be positively engaged with a corresponding member on said heating element.

The invention will now be explained in more detail below with reference to the attached drawings showing an
30 embodiment of the invention.

Description of the drawings

Fig. 1 is a pictorial view of a heating element 1 and a tangential blower fan 2 according to the invention.

5 Fig. 2 is a pictorial view of a heating element 1 and a tangential blower fan 2 as in Fig. 1 wherein the heating element 1 and the fan 2 are locked relative one another by means of interacting snap lock members 9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1 that are positively
10 engaged with one another.

Fig. 3a-c illustrates the heating element 1, and provides a close-up view of its snap lock members 9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3'.

15 Description of an embodiment of the invention

According to one embodiment of the invention, a heater for an electrical fireplace is provided, which heater comprises a heating element 1 and a tangential blower fan 2.

20 The heating element 1 has a housing 3, within which housing 3 electrically resistive wires 4 are arranged for heating an air flow passing through the heating element 1. The heating element 1 has an upper part 5, a lower part 6, a rear part 7, a front part 8 and two short sides
25 9a, 9b. The rear part 7 and the front part 8 are open, in order to provide air inlet and outlet, respectively.

The tangential blower fan 2 has a fan housing 10 and within the housing 10 a fan wheel 11, which in turn is connected via its axle to an electrical motor 12, which
30 is arranged outside the fan housing 10. The fan housing 10 has a front part 13 which is plane and rectangular, and which front part 13 has an opening working as an air outlet. The front part 13 of the fan housing 10 is

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connectable to the rear part 7 of the heating element 1. In this way, air can flow into the heating element 1 from the fan 2, when the heating element 1 is connected to the fan 2.

5 Further, on the fan housing 10 there are two short sides 14a, 14b substantially perpendicular to the plane of the front part 13 of the fan housing 10. The planes of the short sides 9a, 9b of the heating element 1 are parallel with the respective plane of the short sides
10 14a, 14b of the fan housing 10 when the heating element 1 is connected to the fan 2.

Each short side 9a, 9b of the heating element 1 has a first snap lock member 9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3' that is designed to be positively engaged with
15 corresponding second snap lock member 14a1-3, 14b1 that is arranged on the respective short side 14a, 14b of the fan housing 10.

In the described embodiment, each short side 9a, 9b of the heating element 1 comprises three pins 9a2', 9b1', 9b3', each pin 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' being arranged to
20 protrude from a flexibly arranged tongue 9a1-3, 9b1-3, which is resilient in a direction substantially perpendicular to the respective short side 9a, 9b of the heating element 1. In one embodiment, the tongues 9a1-3, 9b1-3 are plane parallel with the respective short side
25 9a, 9b and protrude from the rear part 7 of the heating element 1.

Each pin 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' is provided with a locking section adapted to interact with a locking surface
30 arranged in a corresponding opening 14a1-3, 14b1 in one of the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan 2, close to the front edge of the short side 14a, 14b of the fan 2.

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When the heating element 1 is connected to the fan 2, first and second tongues 9a1, 9a3, 9b1, 9b3 on each short side 9a, 9b of the heating element 1 are located outside the respective short side 14a, 14b of the fan housing 10 with the pins 9b1', 9b3' protruding inward the housing 10 through the openings 14a1, 14a3, 14b1 in the corresponding short side 14a, 14b of the fan 2. A third tongue 9a2, 9b2 is located on the inside of the fan housing 10 having its pin 9a2' protruding outward the housing 10 through a corresponding opening 14a2 in the corresponding short side 14a, 14b of the fan 2.

Each tongue 9a1-3, 9b1-3 is resilient, which characteristics can be provided by the tongue 9a1-3, 9b1-3 being made from e.g. a thermoplastic material. In the case where the short sides 9a, 9b of the heating element 1 are also made from a thermoplastic material, the tongues 9a1-3, 9b1-3 and the pins 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' may be formed in one piece with the respective short side 9a, 9b, e.g. by injection moulding.

When the heating element 1 is being connected to the fan 2, the heating element 1 and the fan 2 are moved towards one another with the rear part 7 of the heating element 1 facing the front part 13 of the fan 2, whereby the tongue 9a1-3, 9b1-3 and the pins 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' on the heating element 1 are pressed resiliently by the front edges of the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan housing 10 from their normal positions. The first and second pins 9b1', 9b3' are forced in the direction outward from the fan housing 10 and the third pins 9a2' are pressed in the direction towards the inside of the fan housing 10. When the pins 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' match the corresponding openings 14a1-3, 14b1 in the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan 2, the tongues 9a1-3, 9b1-3 force the pins 9a2',

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9b1', 9b3' to spring back towards their normal position and thereby the pins 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' are brought into engagement with the corresponding openings 14a1-3, 14b1 in the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan 2. Accordingly, the snap lock members 9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1 are positively engaged.

In one embodiment, each pin 9a2', 9b1', 9b3' may be provided with a ramp surface 9a2'', 9b1'', 9b3'' for facilitating the engagement of the snap lock, by forcing the respective tongue 9a1-3, 9b1-3 to deflect from its respective normal position.

In one further embodiment, the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan 2 may be made wholly or partially resilient, so as to be able to flex during engagement of the snap lock. For example, each opening may be provided on a resilient tongue. Alternatively, the wall of the short sides 14a, 14b of the fan housing 10 may be slitted on two opposite sides of the opening 14a1-3, 14b1, such that a tongue is provided.

In a second embodiment (not shown), the tongues and pins are provided on the fan housing 10, whereas the openings are provided on the heating element 1.

In yet another embodiment, one or more tongues and pins are provided on the fan housing 10 and one or more tongues and pins are provided on the heating element 1, the openings being provided in a corresponding manner on the respective component.

CLAIMS

1. A heater for an electrical fireplace, which heater comprises a heating element (1) and a blower fan (2), the blower fan (2) being releasably attached to the heating element (1), characterised in that interacting members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) are provided on the heating element (1) and on the blower fan (2), which members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) are designed to be engaged with one another to hold the heating element (1) in position relative the blower fan (2).
2. The heater as claimed in claim 1, wherein the members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) are snap lock members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) that are designed to be positively engaged with one another.
3. The heater as claimed in claim 2, wherein the snap lock members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) comprise first and second snap lock members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1), the first snap lock member (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') having at least one pin (9a2', 9b1', 9b3') designed to be positively engaged with the second snap lock member (14a1-3, 14b1), such that the pin (9a2', 9b1', 9b3') fits in a form fit manner within an opening (14a1-3, 14b1) arranged on the second snap lock member (14a1-3, 14b1).

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4. The heater as claimed in claim 3, wherein at least one of said snap lock members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) is made from a resilient material.

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5. The heater as claimed in claim 4, wherein the pin (9a2', 9b1', 9b3') is arranged on a resilient tongue (9a1-3, 9b1-3).

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6. The heater as claimed in claim 1, wherein the interacting members are designed to be frictionally engaged with one another.

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7. The heater as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 6, in which the blower fan (2) is a tangential blower fan (2).

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8. A heating element 1 for use in the heater as claimed in any of claims 1 to 7, characterized in that the heating element (1) comprises a member (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') designed to engage with a corresponding member (14a1-3, 14b1) on the blower fan (2), to hold the heating element (1) in position relative the blower fan (2), whereby the heating element (1) is releasably attachable to the blower fan (2).

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9. The heating element (1) as claimed in claim 8, wherein said member (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') on the heating element (1) is a snap lock member (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') adapted to be positively engaged with a corresponding member (14a1-3, 14b1) on said blower fan (2).

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10.A blower fan (2) for use in a heater as claimed in
any of claims 1 to 7, **characterised** in that the
blower fan (2) comprises a member (14a1-3, 14b1)
5 designed to engage with a corresponding member
(9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') on the heating
element (1) to hold the blower fan (2) in position
relative the heating element (1), whereby the
blower fan (2) is releasably attachable to the
10 heating element (1).

11.The blower fan (2) as claimed in claim 10, wherein
said member (14a1-3, 14b1) on the blower fan (2) is
a snap lock member (14a1-3, 14b1) adapted to be
15 positively engaged with a corresponding member
(9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3') on said heating
element (1).

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ABSTRACT

A heater for an electrical fireplace comprises a heating element (1) and a blower fan (2), the blower fan
5 (2) being releasably attached to the heating element (1). Interacting members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) are provided on the heating element (1) and on the blower fan (2), which members (9a1-3, 9a2', 9b1-3, 9b1', 9b3', 14a1-3, 14b1) are designed to be engaged with
10 one another to hold the heating element (1) in position relative the blower fan (2).

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30 Elected for publication: Fig. 1

Fig. 1

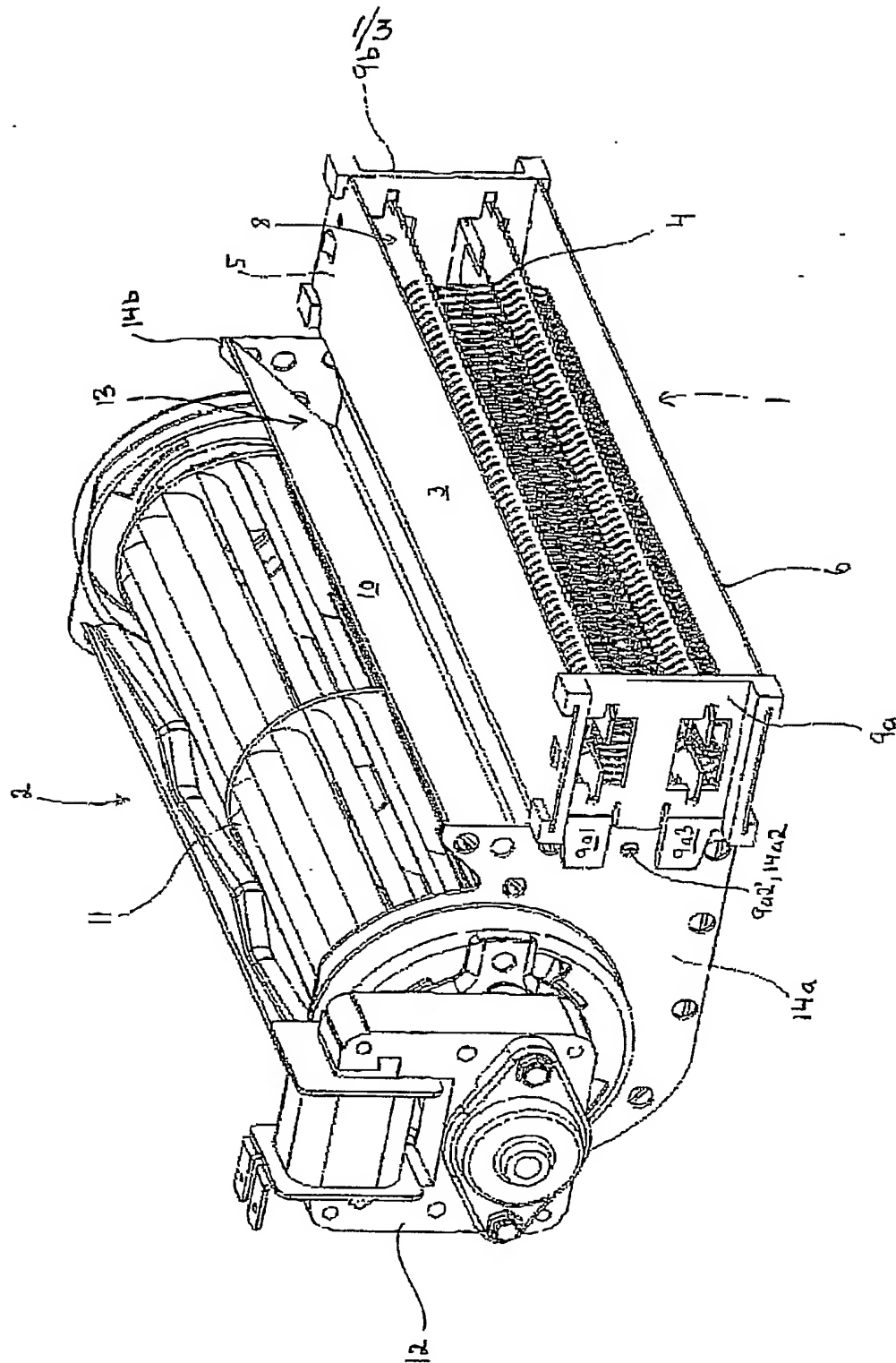


Fig. 2

